Fire Safety for Kids

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March 2020

10 Tips for Keeping Children Safe in a Home Fire

Fires and burns are one of the leading causes of death for children under the age of 15. Preventing house fires is the key to keeping children safe. Here are some tips on how to keep children safe in a fire.

Teach children fire safety.

• Teach children how to prevent and survive a fire. Explain why fire safety is important and demonstrate safe behaviors when using fire, fire tools, and other heat sources.

Install smoke alarms.

• Install a smoke alarm near your kitchen, on each home level, near sleeping areas, and in each bedroom. Use the test button to check the smoke alarms every month and replace all the batteries at least once a year. Teach children what smoke alarms sound like and what to do if they hear them.

Teach children about firefighters.

• The sight of a firefighter wearing a fire suit and mask can be scary to children. Teach children what firefighters look like and sound like with their oxygen masks on.

Keep matches and lighters out of reach.

• Store matches and lighters out of children's reach and sight. If a child finds matches or lighters, instruct them not to handle them and to tell an adult.

Keep children away from flames and heat sources.

• Never leave children unattended near stoves or burning candles, even for a short time.

Teach children 9-1-1 (or local emergency number).

• Help children understand how and when to call 9-1-1 for help. If there is a home fire, children should evacuate before calling 9-1-1.

Practice fire drills.

• Include children in planning and practicing home fire drills. Have fire drills at least twice a year so children can practice their primary and secondary escape routes.

Demonstrate how to escape.

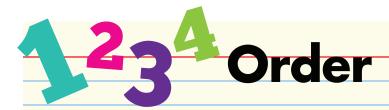
• Show children how they would evacuate from a room filled with smoke by crawling along the floor to the nearest exit.

Get out and stay out.

• If there's a fire, get everybody out of the building, stay out, and call for help. Don't go back into the home to get belongings.

Teach children to STOP-DROP-and-ROLL if their clothes catch on fire. Stop (don't run), drop to the ground and cover your face with your hands. Then roll over and over or back and forth until the fire is out.





Pre-K- Grade1 Lesson Plans

OBJECTIVES

- Students will be able to identify the 4 steps for responding to the sound of a smoke alarm.
- Students will be able to apply the 4 steps for responding to the sound of a smoke alarm.
- Students will be able to accurately utilize ordinal language to represent a sequence of events.

Materials

"Little Rosalie" music video by SteveSongs Smoke alarm with battery Fire Escape Message Cards (1 set per student and a teacher set) White construction paper Crayons, pencils, glue

Instructions

REVIEW teacher information so you have a good understanding of smoke alarms and the correct response to the alarm.

ACCESS smoke alarm prior knowledge using a KWL chart.

DEMONSTRATE the sound of the smoke alarm with students (beep, beep, beep, pause, beep, beep).

HAVE students turn to a partner and discuss reasons why a smoke alarm would sound. Have students share with class.

SHOW the "Little Rosalie" music video.

DISCUSS the 4 things to do if the smoke alarm sounds (beep, beep, beep, pause, beep, beep, beep) using the Fire Escape Message Cards:

- 1. Get up and walk, don't run, but you should walk briskly.
- 2. Remember to know two ways out of every room.
- 3. Get yourself outside quickly.
- 4. Go to your outside meeting place with your family.

SHOW a Fire Escape Message Card and ask students to describe the illustration. What is the illustration telling you?

DISTRIBUTE a set of Fire Escape Message Cards to each student. Have students work in pairs to discuss each illustration and what it is telling them about responding to the sound of the smoke alarm.

HAVE each student put the cards in correct order. Have students turn to a partner and discuss the order of their cards to be sure they are correct.

STAPLE 5 pieces of construction paper together to make a book for each student. Have students paste the cards in order in their book and create a cover. Students can write 1-4 to help put the steps in order.

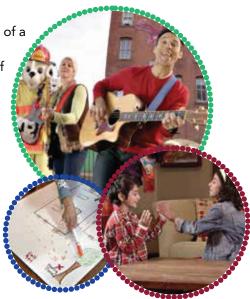
ASSESSMENT

Provide students with construction paper. Students will summarize the 4 steps for responding to a smoke alarm through illustrations. Older students can write a sentence for each illustration using ordinal language (first, second, third, and last).





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Common Core

English Language Arts Standards Writing: Text Types and Purposes

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.K.2

Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which students name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.K.3

Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.

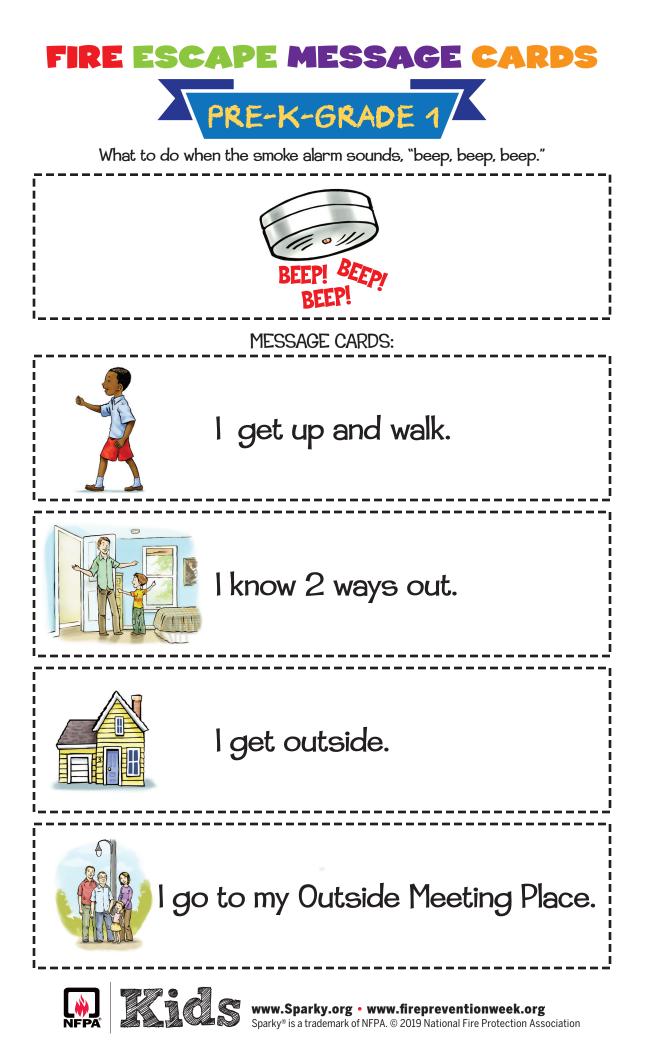
CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.1.3

Write narratives in which students recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.

National Health Education Standards for Pre-K-12

S7.2.1

Demonstrate healthy practices and behaviors to maintain or improve personal health.



TEACHER INFORMATION

PRE-K-GRADE 1

SMOKE ALARMS SAVE LIVES. Every home needs smoke alarms. They should be installed on every level of the home (including the basement), outside each sleeping area, and inside each bedroom. A smoke alarm makes a, "beep, beep, beep, beep, sound. Between each set of three beeps is a slight pause — "beep, beep, beep, pause, beep, beep, pause," and so on. A smoke alarm senses smoke. It will sound if there is smoke in the home — possibly from a fire. When the smoke alarm sounds, everyone should leave the home. Everyone should know the sound of the smoke alarm and how to respond quickly.

A HOME FIRE ESCAPE PLAN is a plan to get out of the home quickly in case there is a fire. Every room in the home needs two ways out. One way out would be the door and the second way out may be another door or a window. Every home fire escape plan needs an outside meeting place. A meeting place is a permanent location in front of the home, a safe distance from the home. A good meeting place might be a neighbor's home, a street light, a mailbox, a neighborhood store or a special tree. Everyone in the family should go to the meeting place so everyone will be together and grown-ups will know that everyone is safe. Families should practice their home fire drill at least twice a year.

Here are the **4 important things to do** if the smoke alarm sounds:

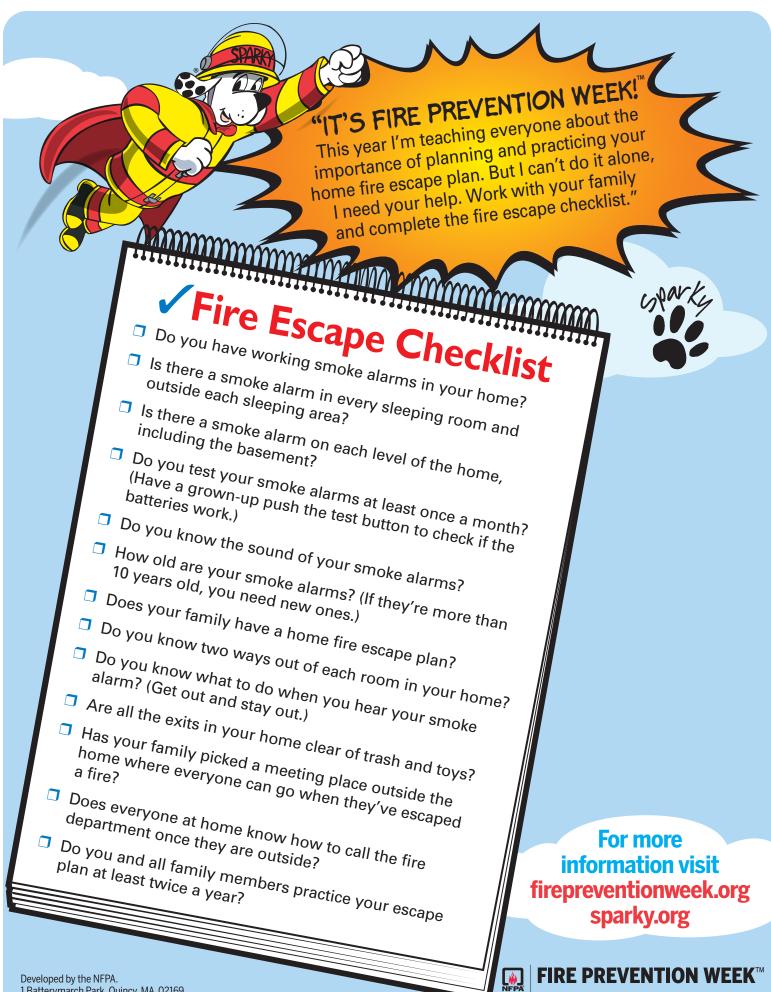
- 1. Get up and walk, don't run, but you should walk briskly.
- 2. Remember to know two ways out of every room.
- 3. Get yourself outside quickly.
- 4. Go to your outside meeting place with your family.



What I Learned NAME **About Fire Safety!** Show what you know about fire safety! **Word List** A Choose the word from the Word List that best outside describes each picture. smoke escape two **1.** Find ____ ways 2. Test the out of each room. alarms. 3. Choose an 4. Practice your plan. family meeting place. B (Circle) the words that best finish **C** Finish this sentence: these sentences: Fire safety is important because: 1. When my smoke alarms sound, I should get outside /inside and stay there. 2. Fires are very <u>cold / hot</u>. 3. Fire trucks are big / small.

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